

## General rules for solving exercises

- When handing in your solutions, please write your exercise group on the front sheet:
  - Group A:** Wed 14–16
  - Group B:** Wed 14–16
  - Group C:** Wed 16–18
  - Group D:** Wed 16–18
- This is a theory course, which means: if an exercise does not explicitly say “you do not need to prove your answer”, then a formal proof is **always** required.

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The following exercises will be discussed in the exercise class on November 11, 2020. Please hand in your solutions via Moodle, no later than 10 pm November 9.

## Exercise 1

Suppose that we have an oracle that, given a system of linear inequalities, decides its feasibility (outputs YES or NO). Design an algorithm that computes a solution of a given system of linear equations and inequalities, provided that one exists, in polynomial time and with polynomially many calls of the oracle.

- How can we proceed if there are only equations in the system?
- If there is at least one inequality, use the oracle to check if there is a solution satisfying that inequality with equality, and take appropriate actions depending on the outcome.

## Exercise 2

Recall the definition of the Subtour LP:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{minimize } c^T x \text{ subject to } & \sum_{e \in \delta(v)} x_e = 2 \text{ for all } v \in V \\ & \sum_{e \in \delta(S)} x_e \geq 2 \text{ for all } S \subseteq V \text{ with } \emptyset \neq S \neq V \\ & 1 \geq x_e \geq 0 \text{ for all } e \in E. \end{aligned}$$

- (i) Show that a graph  $G = (V, E)$  is connected if and only if  $\delta(S) \neq \emptyset$  for all  $S \subseteq V$ ,  $\emptyset \neq S \neq V$ . Prove this using the most basic definition of connectedness: A graph is connected if for any two vertices  $v, w \in V$  there is a path from  $v$  to  $w$ .
- (ii) Give a graph  $G$  where the subtour LP is feasible but there is no feasible integer solution.
- (iii) Assume  $|V| \geq 3$ . Show that the constraints " $1 \geq x_e$ " are redundant in the Subtour LP, i. e. every point  $x \in \mathbf{R}^E$  that is feasible w.r.t. all other constraints also satisfies  $1 \geq x_e$  for all  $e \in E$ .

## Exercise 3

Let  $m \in \mathbf{N}$ ,  $c \in \mathbf{R}^m$ ,  $S \subseteq \mathbf{R}^m$  finite and  $P := \text{conv}(S)$ . Show that we have

$$\min_{x \in P} c^T x = \min_{x \in S} c^T x.$$